**MODAL VERBS (30.3.- 3.4- 3. šolske ure)**

**PONOVIMO!!!**

V ŠOLI SMO ŽE ZAČELI **Z REQUEST (**prošnjo) in **OFFER** (ponudbo)

1. **REQUESTS AND OFFERS**

**REQUESTS:**

**Za prošnje upporabljamo:**

**CAN/ COULD**

**WILL/ WOULD**

**Ne pozabi, da je razlike med can/ will in could/would pri prevodu v BI!!**

**Can I use your phone? Ali lahko uporabim tvoj telefon?**

**Could I use your phone? Ali bi lahko uporabil tvoj telefon?**

**Will you buy some bread, please?**

**Would you buy some bread, pease?**

**OFFERS:**

**Za ponudbe uporabljamo:**

**WILL - I will do the shopping.**

**SHALL IN SHOULD V VPRAŠANJIH - Shall I make you a sandwich?**

**CAN- I can help you.**

**Can I offer you a drink?**

**NALOGE:**

**REŠEN BI ŽE MORAL BITI DELOVNI LIST REQUESTS AND OFFERS – PREVODI!!!**

**Tisti, ki nimate je delovni list na spletu! Prevode zapiši v zvezek.**

**Zapis mora biti urejen tudi v zvezku!! Tisti, ki nimate v zvezek prepišite zgornjo razlago!**

**ZAPISANE PREVODE SLIKAJ IN MI JIH POŠLJITE NA E-MAIL!**

1. **ABILITY / NO ABILITY / POSSIBILITY / IMPOSSIBILITY (sposobnost/ nezmožnost/ možnost / nezmožnost**

**CAN / CAN'T**

**He can cook very well. (ability / sposobnost - zna)**

**He can't cook very well. (no ability / nezmožnost - ne zna)**

**You can see old things in a museum. (possibility- možnost)**

**PAST ABILITY AND NO ABILITY:**

**He could cook very well when he was young. (je znal)**

**He couldn't cook very well when he was young. (ni znal)**

**FUTRUE ABILITY AND NO ABILITY:**

**He will be able to cook. (bo znal)**

**He won't be able to cook (ne bo znal)**

**ZA MODALNIM GLAGOLOM VEDNO PRIDE NEDOLOČNIK!!!!**

**NALOGE:**

**Zgornjo razlago prepiši v zvezek in nato reši dva delovna lista s spleta z oznako ABILITY-NOABILITY!! Če nimaš možnosti tiskanja listov, piši v zvezek.**

**Se opravičujem za slabše slike ampak nalogo se da vseeno rešiti, če ne drugače pa predvidevaj.**

**Prevode napiši v zvezek. Pazi na čas!!!**

**ZAPISANE PREVODE SLIKAJ IN MI JIH POŠLJITE NA E-MAIL!**

1. **OBLIGATION / NO OBLIGATION ( obveznost, dolžnost / neobveznost)**

**MUST (stroga obveznost)**

**HAVE TO (stroga obveznost)**

**SHOULD ( mila obveznost, bolj nasvet)**

**NEED TO (nuja)**

**DON'T HAVE TO ( neobveznost)**

**NEEDN'T (neobveznost)**

**PAZI!!!**

**Nikalna oblika MUSTN'T se NE uporablja kot neobveznost, ker pomeni »ne smeš« in dejansko pomeni prepoved do katere še pridemo kasneje!!!!**

**PRIMERI:**

You must listen to your parents. Moraš poslušati starše.

You have to listen to your parents. Moraš poslušati starše.

**PAZI!!! SHE/HE/ IT HAS TO** LISTEN TO HER PARENTS!!!!!!

You should listen to your parents. Moral bi poslušati starše.

You need to listen to your parents. Potrebno je poslušati starše.

NE POZABI: ZA MODALNIM GLAGOLOM VEDNO PRIDE NEDOLOČNIK!!!!

**Razlika med HAVE TO IN MUST** ( samo kot informacija, pri ocenjevanju razlikovanja med obema ne bom zahtevala) **:**

**HAVE TO se razlikuje od MUST v tem, da se uporablja, kadar govorimo o stvareh, ki jih moramo narediti, ker nam tko naročajo okoliščine.**

I have to clean my room.

I have to go to work.

**MUST pa uporabljamo za neposrednje ukaze oseb z avtoriteto, javna pravila in opozorila.**

You must park here.

Dogs must be on a leash in the park.

**PAST AND FUTURE OBLIGATION:**

PRESENT: I **have to** go to work.

PAST: I **had to** go to work.

FUTURE: I **will have to** go to work.

**PAST AND FUTURE FOR NO OBLIGATION:**

PRESENT: I **don't have to** study today.

PAST: I **didn't have t**o study yesterday.

FUTURE: I **won't have to** study tomorrow.

**NE POZABI: ZA MODALNIM GLAGOLOM VEDNO PRIDE NEDOLOČNIK!!!!**

**MUST NIMA PRETEKLE INPRIHODNJE OBLIKE! Uporabimo preteklik in prihodnjik kot pri HAVE TO!!!**

I must clean my room.

I had to clean my room.

I will have to clean my room.

NALOGE:

V zvezek zapiši zgornjo razlago. Če kaj ni jasno mi piši in se dodatno pomeniva.

Reši delovne liste s spleta z oznako OBLIGATION.

Če nimaš tiskalnika, piši reštve v zvezek.

Zgleda dosti ampak so vmes še slike in razlage tako, da mislim, da ni preveč dela.